

AAD 201 Fall 2019 **Week 3: Babylon & Greece – Temples and Cities**

**Babylon** Ishtar Gate and Ziggurat of Entemenanki  
Mesopotamia (Iraq); c.600 BCE; patron, Nebuchadnezzar II

**Greece**

Temple: Sanctuary of Apollo; Delphi; begun 5<sup>th</sup> c BCE

Temple of Hera; Olympia; c. 600 BCE

Temples of Hera I & II (also called T. of Neptune); Paestum, IT; c. 530 BCE & c. 450 BCE

Athenian Acropolis: Erechtheion; c. 421-405 BCE

Temple of Athena Nike; c. 427-424 BCE

Propylaia; 5<sup>th</sup> c. BCE

Parthenon; 447-438 BCE; architects Kallikrates and Iktinos

T. of Apollo; Didyma, Turkey; c. late 4<sup>th</sup>

Theater: Athens, c. 330 BCE (Hellenistic)

Epidaurus, c. 350 BCE (Hellenistic)

Priene, c. 3<sup>rd</sup> century BCE (Hellenistic)

Stoa: Stoa of Attalus II; 2<sup>nd</sup> century BCE

Bouleuterion: Athens: Old, early 5<sup>th</sup> century; New, c. 400 BCE

Miletus; c. 175 BCE

Stadium: Delphi, c. 180 BCE

Palestra: Academy at Athens

City plans: Priene (in modern Turkey), founded 334 BCE

Miletus; after 479 BCE

**Names and Terms:**

Aegean Sea; Dorians; Ionians; Perikles; Alexander the Great; Hellenic v. Hellenistic; polis; caryatids; Panathenaia; trabeated; propylaeum; cella; megaron; Thesbis; orchestra, theatron, skene, proskene

\*\*\* plus all terms on Column and Temple Plan handouts

**Greek gods:**

Titans: original gods, defeated by Zeus

Zeus – chief god, wielder of thunderbolts

Hera – wife of Zeus, goddess of the  
household and marriage

Dionysus – god of wine and sacred revelry

Apollo – son of Zeus, god of the sun and the arts

Athena – sprung alive from Zeus' forehead, goddess of wisdom

Prometheus – friend of humanity, giver of fire