

Alternatives to the Industrial City

"Ideal Village" of Robert Owen, ca. 1817

New Harmony

Indiana; purchased 1825; Robert Owen

Grand Hornu

Belgium; ca. 1820-32; Bruno Renard

The "Phalanstery" of Charles Fourier

The Familistere

Guise, France; begun 1859; patron Jean-Baptiste Godin

The Oneida Community

Sherrill, NY; 1848-1880; founder John Humphrey Noyes

Spirit of the Age I : Machines for Living

Steiner House

Vienna; 1910; Adolf Loos

Ponthieu Parking Garage

Paris; 1905; Auguste Perret

25 Rue Franklin Apartments

Paris; 1902-3; Perret

Fagus Factory

Alfeld-an-der-Leine, GR; 1911-13; Walter Gropius

Chicago Tribune Competition Entry; 1922; Walter Gropius and Adolf Meyer

Tugendat House

Brno, Czech Republic; 1928-30; Ludwig Mies van der Rohe

Names and Terms:

utopian communitarianism; mansard roof; Modern Movement; machine aesthetic; Weimar Republic; Werkbund

Phillip Johnson and H.R. Hitchcock, *The International Style*, 1932