

Ideal Community of Robert Owen

Saltaire

Yorkshire, Eng.; 1850's; patron Sir Titus Salt

New Harmony

New Harmony, IN; 1825; founder Robert Owen

The Phalanstery of Charles Fourier

North American Phalanx

Red Hook, NJ; 1842-1855

The Familistere

Guise, France; begun 1859; patron Jean-Baptiste Godin

Bishop Hill Colony

Bishop Hill, IL; 1847- 1861; founder Eric Jason

The Oneida Community

Sherrill, NY; 1848-1880; founder John Humphrey Noyes

Letchworth Garden City

England; begun 1903; largely designed by Barry Parker and Raymond Unwin

**Names and Terms:**

utopian communitarianism; Phalanx; Bible Communism

Ebenezer Howard, *Tomorrow: A Peaceful Path to Reform*, 1898