

**AAD 202 Sp 2020 Lecture 11: Nature as a Space of Retreat and Display:
Private Messages**

Examples of Roman villa types

Villa of the Mysteries
Pompei, IT; 3rd c.. BCE

Villa Rotunda
Vicenza, IT; 1560's; Palladio

Villa Barbaro
Maser, IT; 1550's; Palladio

Examples of typical medieval garden images

Villa Medici (II Trebbio)
Trebbio, IT; 1427-33; Michelozzo (?); patrons, Medici family

Piccolomini Palace garden
Pienza, IT; 1460-62; Rossolino; patron, Pope Pius II (Piccolomini)

Villa Lante
Bagna, IT; begun 1568; Vignola (?); patron Cardinal Gianfrancesco Gambara

Villa d'Este
Tivoli, IT; begun 1561; Pirro Legorio; patron, Cardinal Ippolito d'Este

Redesign of Villa Farnese
Caprarola, IT; 1570's; Vignola; patron, Cardinal Alessandro Farnese

The Barchetto
on grounds of Villa Farnese at Caprarola; 1584-1620; Giacomo del Duca and Girolamo Rainaldi; patron, Cardinal Alessandro Farnese

Names and Terms

villa suburbana, *villa rustica*; *hortus conclusus*; lunette; parterre; pergola; *parco*, *giardino*; casino; *enfilade*; water chain