

Medieval Europe

Radial city plan: Carcassone, FR; 12th -14th c.; restored 19th c.

Linear city plan: Bremen, GER; 17th c. image

Gridded city plan:

Roman foundations – Florence, IT

Lucca, IT

Albenga, IT

Planned new town — Montpazier, FR; est 1284; planner Jean de Grailly; patron King Edward I of England

Medieval Egypt

Cairo: Ibn Tulun Mosque; 876-79

Bab al-Futuh; ca. 1100; patron, Fatimid rulers

Madrasa and mausoleum of Sultan Qalawan (Kalaun); 1280-9

Names and terms: radial, linear, gridded; bird's-eye view; faubourg; castrum; cardo, decumaus; bastide; eyebrow motif; Saladin; madrasa; mausoleum